

2021 年高三 1 月大联考 (广东卷)

英 语

本卷满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读理解 (共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Anisfield-Wolf Book Awards

The Anisfield-Wolf Book Awards recognizes outstanding works that contribute to our understanding of cultural diversity. Awards are given for fiction, poetry and nonfiction. Submissions of books published in 2019 are now closed. For books published this year, the submission period begins September 1 and the deadline is December 31, 2020. The winners are announced in the spring, who will receive \$10,000 from the Anisfield-Wolf fund.

To submit a book for consideration, send five copies with a completed copy of the Entry Form to: 1422 Euclid Avenue, Suite 1300, Cleveland, OH 44115.

Upon receipt, the books will be forwarded to the jury. All submitted materials become the property of the Anisfield-Wolf Book Awards and will not be returned. No electronic submissions of an author's work of any kind are accepted.

Eligibility (参赛资格)

- Books must be written in English and published and copyrighted in 2020 to be eligible for the 2021 prize.
- Awards are given in fiction, poetry and nonfiction.
- Confirmation of delivery receipt is provided.

The following are NOT eligible for consideration:

- Plays
- Works in progress
- Electronically published or e-books

• Self-published works

1. What is the purpose of Anisfield-Wolf Book Awards?

A. To promote cultural exchange.	B. To collect new books for charities.
C. To encourage more people to write.	D. To advertise the Anisfield-Wolf fund.
2. What is a requirement for the submission?

A. Registering on site.	B. Sending five copies of a book.
C. Translating the entry.	D. Paying the contest fee.
3. Which of the following will result in disqualification?

A. A book written in English.	B. An entry published in 2020.
C. The submission of an unfinished book.	D. The provision of the book's delivery receipt.

B

They say everything is bigger in Texas. While that may be true, some of the best things in Texas are quite small. Case in point: tiny Mount Vernon, a town of just under 3,000 people. But if you do come across Mount Vernon, you might just get an intention to stay. That happens a lot around here, and it's worth noting how remarkable that is.

Tom Wilkinson was born in Mount Vernon 87 years ago and moved back after he retired from his career as a college English professor in Dallas. Like many of his neighbors, Wilkinson can track his ancestors back to the pioneers who settled here in the 1870s. And like many, he values the simple life you can't easily find in big cities. "People are still polite. They hold the door open for you," he says. "We grow strong roots here!"

Preserving and honoring the past has been key to helping Mount Vernon survive. The residents have restored and reopened some of the empty stores, including the old barbershop, built more than 100 years ago. An old general store was turned into a combination space. Wander in on any given day and you might find a book club discussion, a Coffee Ladies meet-up, or a work session for the local genealogy (家谱) group among the tables of people chatting over cups of coffee and plates of food.

Mount Vernon has the kind of big hearts you tend to find in a small town. For instance, when a local policeman was diagnosed with cancer last year, ten-year-old Lola McKellar set up a lemonade stand to raise money for his treatments. In 2015, when a 350-year flood sent water rushing into local homes, an army of volunteers showed up to get a wheelchair-bound neighbor and his wife to higher ground, and then came back to help rebuild.

4. What does the author think of Mount Vernon?

A. Remote.	B. Wealthy.	C. Primitive.	D. Attractive.
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5. Why did Tom Wilkinson come back to Mount Vernon?

A. He preferred the simple and natural life.
B. He could continue his language teaching.
C. He could live together with his ancestors.
D. He could meet more neighbors of his age.

6. What can we infer about people's way of life in Mount Vernon from Paragraph 3?
- A. It is in danger of extinction. B. It is quickly changing over time.
C. It is conservative but harmonious. D. It is being disturbed by the outside world.
7. What is the last paragraph mainly about?
- A. The history of Mount Vernon. B. The humanity of Mount Vernon.
C. The volunteers to Mount Vernon. D. The reconstruction of Mount Vernon.

C

As the dangerous Hurricane Delta closed in on Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula, Ricardo Pimentel opened his home — to about 300 dogs.

Not surprisingly, the house smelled terrible, he said. But it was worth it: All survived the storm. "It doesn't matter if the house is dirty. It can be cleaned," he said. "The things they broke can be fixed or bought again, but what's beautiful is to see them happy, healthy and safe, without wounds and with the possibility of being adopted."

It all started with an Oct. 6 social media post. Pimentel told friends he had cut branches and boarded up windows at the Tierra de Animales shelter he founded nearly a decade ago about 20 miles southwest of Cancun, where he also lives with his family. He warned of the hurricane's disastrous power. Concerned that stores might remain shut after the storm, leading to food shortages, he asked for donations.

To keep the dogs safe from the storm, he moved them inside. It took hours to lead hundreds of them indoors by leash(皮带).

A following online post included photos of what looked like a carpet in his hallway. A closer look showed that the carpet was alive — many, many dogs, crowded together. The post was shared widely on social media and grabbed headlines across the globe.

Afterwards, he was surprised by the generosity of people from around the world who donated thousands of dollars. It was, he said, perhaps the biggest fundraising moment since he founded Tierra de Animales. And local residents stepped forward to help clean up the damage at the shelter.

8. How did Pimentel save the dogs from the storm?
- A. He asked for adoption of them. B. He kept them inside his house.
C. He tied them with belts. D. He moved them out.
9. What was people's response towards Pimentel's deeds?
- A. Supportive. B. Doubtful. C. Disappointed. D. Optimistic.
10. Which of the following can best describe Pimentel?
- A. Humorous. B. Ambitious. C. Caring. D. Demanding.
11. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
- A. The biggest fundraising moment
B. The best way to take care of dogs
C. A man sheltered 300 dogs from Hurricane Delta

- D. A dangerous hurricane hit Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula

D

Many teachers believe frequent quizzes(小测验) help students better grasp classroom material. Crede, an associate professor of psychology, was skeptical that something as simple as a quiz could positively affect students' academic performance. He decided to dig deeper and conduct an analytic study of existing research to see if there was any proof to the idea. What he discovered truly surprised him.

Crede analyzed data from previously published studies that examined 52 classes with almost 8,000 students, primarily college-level courses, to determine if frequent quizzes improved the students' academic performance. Laboratory settings were kept out of the study because Crede wanted to observe whether similar studies from labs would apply to general classrooms.

Crede discovered that when students are quizzed over class material at least once a week, they tend to perform better on midterm and final exams compared to students who did not take quizzes. He also found that students who took frequent quizzes were less likely to fail the class, especially if they were struggling with the course content. Students who struggle the most in a class seem to benefit the greatest from frequent quizzes. The other surprising thing was how much quizzes helped reduce failure rates in classes. The chances of passing a class went through the roof where instructors used this. In addition to quiz frequency, another factor that seemed to positively affect students' performance was immediate feedback from instructors. Also, quizzes that required students to answer with written responses proved more beneficial to their understanding of class material compared to multiple-choice questions.

Asking teachers to grade written quizzes daily or weekly may discourage some from carrying them out in their classes. Instead, it is recommended that instructors give online quizzes that can be automatically graded by a course management system. Quiz attributes(属性) proved insignificant in the study, including whether the tests were pop quizzes or planned, or if they were online or on paper.

12. What did Crede do to ensure his study's accuracy?
- A. He focused on what happened in classrooms.
B. He researched as many students as he could.
C. He made laboratory settings as real as possible.
D. He gave easy quizzes to make every student do well.
13. What does the underlined words "went through the roof" mean in paragraph 3?
- A. rose B. appeared C. faded D. lost
14. What did Crede discover in his study?
- A. Frequent quizzes could remove students' failure in classes.
B. Instructors' feedback was more important than frequent quizzes.
C. Frequent quizzes were especially useful to the struggling students.
D. Multiple-choice questions shouldn't be included in frequent quizzes.

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15. What may be a disadvantage of frequent quizzes for teachers?

- A. Accessing the Internet less frequently.
- B. Having too many exam papers to mark.
- C. Being unable to get appropriate test materials.
- D. Finding it hard to choose the right type of quiz.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Nothing ruins a vacation or business trip like not feeling your best. Whether it's a long-range flight that leaves you sleepier than usual or a seven-night cruise(船游) that has you sick, travel is constantly challenging your well-being. _____ 16 _____

Distinguish a cold from jet lag

Jet lag can often make you feel like you are coming down with a cold. The most common signs of a cold will be congestion(鼻塞) and possibly a fever. _____ 17 _____ Jet lag symptoms will include disturbed sleep, daytime fatigue, stomach problems and a general ill feeling or mood changes.

Prepare medication

Everyone should have a travel bag with medical items, so they are always prepared when traveling. _____ 18 _____ You are advised to pack pain relievers, bandages, antacid chews and eye drops just in case.

Know before you go

Before traveling, people should know what illnesses may be possible for them to come across, given the location where they are traveling. _____ 19 _____ But if the traveler has serious or chronic medical problems, then they should be prepared.

Hydrate, rest and eat right

_____ 20 _____ Drink plenty of fluids, be well-rested, and make sure you're consuming foods rich in nutrients. When you let our routines change, you can become more susceptible to germs. In public places, do your best to keep your hands off your face at all times, as this is how most germs are spread.

- A. A fever will destroy your travel.
- B. Travelers should prepare this ahead of time.
- C. Some simple habits will make a great difference.
- D. Travelers should be prepared to have changes in sleep patterns.
- E. Typically, these two symptoms are not part of the jet lag most people feel.
- F. If the traveler is healthy, then most illnesses may cause short-lived side effects.
- G. Here are some of the easiest ways to ensure health won't negatively influence your trip.

第二部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Never criticize someone until you have walked a mile in their shoes. During the past twenty-five years, I've often found that the message used to be on my fridge has helped me see _____ 21 _____ from a different view.

Once I was on my way to a party with several _____ 22 _____. As we were leaving the office, we met another colleague, Wendy, who had _____ 23 _____ planned to attend the event. We asked her to go together, but she _____ 24 _____ our invitation roughly. My other colleagues were quite annoyed and clearly _____ 25 _____ with Wendy's behavior.

_____ 26 _____ how tired Wendy appeared, I commented that perhaps we should forgive her. She was _____ 27 _____ having a bad day, and it wasn't worth holding a grudge(恶意) against her if we weren't _____ 28 _____ of what led to her unusual behavior. A week later, I _____ 29 _____ that Wendy had a serious illness. Wendy wasn't being _____ 30 _____ to us but she had just received very bad news.

Whether it's a family member who let me _____ 31 _____, a friend who betrayed my _____ 32 _____, or a difficult colleague, the words _____ 33 _____ me. Although it's not always easy to _____ 34 _____, I've been able to get rid of a lot of _____ 35 _____ over the years by focusing on my magical sentence.

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|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 21. A. consequences | B. situations | C. restrictions | D. criteria |
| 22. A. customers | B. colleagues | C. neighbors | D. relatives |
| 23. A. frequently | B. eventually | C. previously | D. occasionally |
| 24. A. refused | B. accepted | C. suspected | D. ignored |
| 25. A. angry | B. content | C. strict | D. pleased |
| 26. A. Depending upon | B. Reflecting on | C. Comparing with | D. Accounting for |
| 27. A. naturally | B. accidentally | C. precisely | D. obviously |
| 28. A. afraid | B. aware | C. ashamed | D. fond |
| 29. A. learned | B. guessed | C. determined | D. concluded |
| 30. A. selfish | B. aggressive | C. rude | D. impatient |
| 31. A. out | B. in | C. down | D. off |
| 32. A. judgment | B. dignity | C. competence | D. trust |
| 33. A. honors | B. persuades | C. guides | D. follows |
| 34. A. persuade | B. achieve | C. forgive | D. appreciate |
| 35. A. trouble | B. danger | C. pressure | D. annoyance |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Robotics is a complex field. But brothers Sanjay and Arvind Seshan found an early passion for it. In 2014, they started a mission to make _____ 36 _____ easier for others to learn robotics by creating a website, _____ 37 _____ they teach people to code.

The story started when they were looking for materials for learning how to program, and they 38 (realize) that there was not really anything good online. Then they came up 39 an idea of creating a brief set of lessons from which kids and adults can learn 40 (easy) to program.

The website started with basic lessons on robotics and coding. But now the lessons can support kids who 41 (involve) with robotics for years and who want to learn something new. The brothers thought that one of the reasons why kids liked it 42 (be) that they were being taught by other kids.

The brothers understand that robotics takes 43 (patient) and lots of time. They recall a project 44 (call) Pix3l Plott3r, a robot that would print people's pictures. It took them two years to get a fully working model, and they made six or more versions. The Seshan brothers' advice is never 45 (give) up if something does not work the first time and to try different ways of solving the problem.

第三部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 为助力你市创建国家卫生城市(National Health City), 上周末你校学生会组织了一次志愿者活动, 到你校附近社区帮助打扫卫生。请你为校英文报写一篇报道, 内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 活动详情;
3. 活动反响。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Volunteer Activity

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Many years ago, I had a friend named Jonathan who lived only a few houses down the street. He was a cool kid and a real friend and in retrospect(回想) I can see he had all the usual qualities and hang-ups of a typical boy. He was fun to be with because of his innocent enthusiasm, and he knew all the best places to hang out in the neighborhood.

The best part about Jonathan, though, was his dog. This is not to say that my friend was any less memorable than his pet, but that dog had a very special quality. A friendly Labrador that never

met anyone he didn't like, or immediately want to lick, Bowzer was born without any vocal chords (声带). He simply couldn't bark though he behaved just like any other dog.

Even though he couldn't make any sounds, Bowzer surely made his presence known anyway. We couldn't play a pickup baseball game in the neighborhood park without an extra infielder, outfielder, base runner, or bellboy running around on four paws. It looked like his life depended on bumping into every single player on the field, regardless of which team that player played on. For all of us, it became an accepted part of our playtime that Bowzer would somehow be involved in whatever activity we decided on.

Then, one day, something terrible happened to Jonathan. His parents were called away to the hospital because his grandmother was ill, and so Jonathan was left at home by himself. Two men had chosen that house for an unannounced visit.

Jonathan was in his bedroom and heard the noise from the break-in, and because of panic, he didn't scream for help. Bowzer was in the bedroom, and heard the noise as well, but because of his birth defect(缺陷), he couldn't make a sound. As Jonathan read a book, the robbers made their way through the entire house and probably figured that no one was home.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

One of the robbers opened the door to Jonathan's bedroom, and was frightened to find a boy in the bed. _____

Luckily, Jonathan survived that horrific gunshot without any physical injuries, and he loved his dog more afterwards. _____

考生注意
清点试卷有无漏印或缺页, 若有要及时更换, 否则责任自负。