

常用词词性转换及派生

词义	动词 v.	名词 n.	形容词 adj.	反义词	其他派生词
使能够	enable	ability/disability	able	disable	disabled/unable
不正常的			abnormal	normal	
缺席		absence	absent		
学术的		academy	academic		
加速	accelerate	acceleration			
接受	accept	acceptance	acceptable	unacceptable	
接进	access	access	accessible		
住宿	accommodate	accommodation			
积累	accumulate	accumulation			
陪伴	accompany	company			
精确的		accuracy	accurate	inaccurate	
达到, 获得	achieve	achievement	achievable		
获得, 习得	acquire	acquisition			
表演, 行动	act	action /act /activity	active	inactive	actual/actually
适应, 改编	adapt	adaptation			
增加,	add	addition	additional		
足够		adequacy	adequate		
调整/使适应	adjust	adjustment			
敬佩	admire	admiration	admirable		
承认	admit	admission			
收养, 采纳	adopt	adoption	adopted		
前进	advance	advance	advanced		
好处		advantage		disadvantage	
事故		accident			accidentally
使上瘾	addict	addiction	addicted /addictive		addict
做广告	advertise	advertisement			advertiser
影响, 打动	affect	effect			
机构		agent			agency
侵略, 侵犯		aggression	aggressive		aggressor
农业		agriculture	agricultural		
同意	agree	agreement	agreeable	disagree	disagreement
分配		allocate	allocation		
允许	allow	allowance	allowable		
使吃惊	amaze	amazement	amazing/amazed		
抱负		ambition	ambitious		
逗乐、娱乐	amuse	amusement	amusing/amused		

分析	analyze	analysis			
生气		anger	angry		
通知	announce	announcement			
使烦恼	annoy	annoyance	annoying/annoyed		
期望	anticipate	anticipation			
焦虑, 焦急		anxiety	anxious		anxiously
鼓掌	applaud	applause			
约定	appoint	appointment			
道歉	apologize	apology			
出现	appear	appearance		disappear	disappearance
申请	apply	applicant			application
欣赏	appreciate	appreciation	appreciable		
靠近, 方法	approach	approach	approachable		
批准; 认可	approve	approval		disapproval	
争吵, 争论	argue	argument	arguable		
安排	arrange	arrangement			
到达	arrive	arrival			
评估, 评价	assess	assessment			
帮助	assist	assistant/assistance			
联系	associate	association			
假定, 假设	assume	assumption			
使惊讶	astonish	astonishment	astonishing(ed)		
运动员		athlete	athletic		
附上, 依恋	attach	attachment			
吸引	attract	attraction	attractive	unattractive	attractively
知道的		awareness	aware	unaware	
烤	bake	bakery			
平衡	balance	balance	balanced		
以...为基础	base	basis, base	basic		basement
洗澡	bathe	bath			bathtub
生, 忍受	bear	birth	bearable	unbearable	birthday/birthplace
美化	beautify	beauty	beautiful		beautifully
开始	begin	beginner			beginning
表现	behave	behavior			
相信	believe	belief	believable	unbelievable	believably
有益的		benefit	beneficial		
背叛	betray	betrayal			
盲的		blindness	blind		blindly
流血	bleed	blood	bloody		bleeding(n.)

使烦闷	bore		bored/boring		
勇敢		bravery	brave		bravely
简洁的			brief		briefly
打碎	break		broken		
呼吸	breathe	breath	breathless		breathlessly
晒, 烧	burn		burnt		
忙碌		business	busy		businessman
计算	calculate	calculation			
有能力的		capability/capacity	capable		
关心, 喜欢	care	care	careful/careless		carefully/carelessly
偶然的			casual		casually
小心	caution	caution	cautious		
庆祝	celebrate	celebration	celebrated		celebrity
中心		centre	central		
挑战	challenge	challenge	challenging		
改变	change	change	changeable	unchangeable	
特点		character	characteristic (&n.)		
欢呼	cheer	cheer	cheerful		cheerfully
化学		chemistry	chemical		chemist
小孩		child	childish		childhood
选择	choose	choice	chosen		
文明的	civilize	civilization	civilized		
澄清	clarify	clarification			
分类	classify	class	classic/ classical		classification
靠近的			close		closely
关闭	close	close	closed		
收集	collect	collection	collective		
结合	combine	combination			
舒适	comfort	comfort	comfortable	uncomfortable	discomfort
商业		commerce	commercial		
承诺	commit	commitment			
沟通	communicate	communication	communicative		
陪伴	accompany	company/companion			
比较	compare	comparison	comparable		comparative
赔偿	compensate	compensation			
竞争	compete	competition/ competence	competitive		competitor
抱怨	complain	complaint			
信心		confidence	confident		confidential

关心; 有关	concern	concern	concerned	unconcerned	concerning
总结	conclude	conclusion			
指挥	conduct	conductor			
使混淆	confuse	confusion	confusing/confused		
祝贺	congratulate	congratulation			
连接	connect	connection	connected		
意识		consciousness	conscious	unconscious	
后果		consequence	consequent		consequently
保存, 保护	conserve	conservation	conservative		
考虑	consider	consideration	considerate		considerable
构建	construct	construction			
咨询	consult	consultant			
消耗	consume	consumption			
矛盾	contradict	contradictory			
贡献	contribute	contribution			
方便, 便利		convenience	convenient	inconvenient	inconveniently
习俗		convention	conventional		
使相信	convince		convincing		
纠正	correct	correction	correct		
腐败		corruption	corrupt		
鼓励	encourage	courage	courageous	discourage	encouragement
覆盖	cover	cover	covered	uncovered	
创造	create	creation	creative		creativity
犯罪		crime/ criminal	criminal		
批评的	criticize	critic/criticism	critical		
拥挤的		crowd	crowded		
残忍		cruelty	cruel		
文化		culture	cultural		
好奇的		curiosity	curious		
骑自行车	cycle	cyclist			recycle
危险	endanger	danger	dangerous		endangered
死	die	death	dead		deadly
决定	decide	decision	decisive		
宣布	declare	declaration			
装饰	decorate	decoration			
防卫, 保护	defend	defence			
定义	define	definition			
故意的			deliberate		deliberately
高兴	delight	delight	delighted		delightful

投递	deliver	delivery			
要求	demand	demand	demanding		
否认, 拒绝	deny	denial			
离开	depart	departure			
依赖	depend	dependence	dependent	independent	independence
沮丧	depress	depression	depressed		
深	deepen	depth	deep		deeply
描述	describe	description			
绝望的		desperation	desperate		desperately
破坏	destroy	destruction			
决定	determine	determination	determined		
发展; 晒相	develop	development	developed		developing
献身, 奉献	devote	devotion	devoted		
区别, 不同	differ、 differentiate	difference	different		differently
困难		difficulty	difficult		
指挥, 指示	direct	direction/director	direct		directly
使失望	disappoint	disappointment	disappointing(ed)		
使泄气	discourage	discouragement	discouraging(ed)		
发现	discover	discovery			
歧视, 区分	discriminate	discrimination			
讨论	discuss	discussion			
恶心	disgust	disgust	disgusting/ed		
距离		distance	distant		
分配	distribute	distribution			
打扰	disturb		disturbing		
分开, 分成	divide	division	divided		
捐献	donate	donation			
喝	drink	drinker	drunk		
昏暗的		dusk	dusky		
灰尘		dust	dusty		
经济		economy	economic/ economical		economist
编辑	edit	edition			editor
教育	educate	education/educator	educational		
年长的		elder	elderly		
选举	elect	election			
电		electricity	electric/ electronic		electrical
优雅		elegance	elegant		
尴尬	embarrass	embarrassment	embarrassed/ing		

紧急		emergency	emergent		
情绪		emotion	emotional		
强调	emphasize	emphasis			
雇用	employ	employment	employed	unemployed	employer(ee)
鼓励	encourage	encouragement	encouraging/ed		
结束	end	end/ending		endless	
活力, 能量		energy	energetic		
享受	enjoy	enjoyment	enjoyable		joyful
扩大	enlarge		large		
询问	enquire	enquiry			
进入	enter	entry/entrance			
娱乐	entertain	entertainment			
热情		enthusiasm	enthusiastic		
环境		environment	environmental		environmentalist
嫉妒	envy		envious		
平等	equate/ equal	equality	equal	unequal	equally
设备	equip	equipment			
评估, 评价	evaluate	evaluation			
迹象		evidence	evident		
进化	evolve	evolution			
确切			exact		exactly
例外		exception			except
使兴奋	excite	excitement	excited/exciting		
展览, 展出	exhibit	exhibition			
存在	exist	existence			
期望, 预期	expect	expectation	expected	unexpected	unexpectedly
花费		expense	expensive		
经历	experience	experience	experienced		
解释; 说明	explain	explanation			
爆炸	explode	explosion	explosive		
探索	explore	exploration/explorer			
暴露, 揭示	expose	exposure			
出口	export	export			import
表达	express	expression			
延长, 延伸	extend	extension			
极端的			extreme		extremely
面对	face	face	facial		
失败	fail	failure			

忠诚		faith	faithful		
名声, 名望		fame	famous		
时尚		fashion	fashionable		
感觉	feel	feeling			
最后			final		finally
财政;金融	finance	finance	financial		
牢固的			firm		firmly
健康, 适合		fitness	fit		
灵活的, 有弹性的		flexibility	flexible		
流畅		fluency	fluent		fluently
雾		fog	foggy		
跟踪; 跟着	follow		following		
愚弄	fool	fool	foolish		
外国的		foreigner	foreign		
忘记	forget	forgetfulness	forgetful (健忘的) forgettable(易忘记的)	unforgettable	
运气		fortune	fortunate	unfortunate	misfortune
建立	found	foundation			
脆弱		fragility	fragile		
芬芳		fragrance	fragrant		
自由	free	freedom	free		freely
使结冰	freeze		freezing		frozen
频繁		frequency	frequent		frequently
朋友		friend	friendly		friendship
使惊恐	frighten	fright	frightened /frightening		
霜		frost	frosty		
乐趣		fun	funny		
陈设,布置	furnish	furniture	furnished		well-furnished
大体的			general		generally
慷慨		generosity	generous		
基因		gene	genetic		
礼物, 才能		gift	gifted		
地球	globalize	globe	global		globalization
光荣		glory	glorious		
统治; 管理	govern	governor			government
优雅		grace	graceful		
逐渐的			gradual		gradually

毕业	graduate	graduation			graduate
感激		gratitude	grateful		
问候, 招呼	greet	greeting			
成长, 增长	grow	growth			
指导	guide	guidance			
内疚, 罪行		guilt	guilty		
手	hand	hand	handy		
快乐, 幸福		happiness	happy	unhappy	happily/unhappily
使变硬	harden	hardship	hard		hard(adv)
伤害	harm	harm	harmful	harmless	
和谐		harmony	harmonious		
恨	hate	hatred	hateful		
健康		health	healthy		healthily
听力	hear	hearing			
高		height	high		highly 高度地
帮助	help	help	helpful	helpless	
犹豫	hesitate	hesitation	hesitant		
历史		history	historic		historical
诚实		honest	honesty		
希望	hope	hope	hopeful	hopeless	hopelessness
恐怖; 惊恐		horror	horrible		horribly
幽默		humor	humorous		
饥饿		hunger	hungry		hungrily
身份	identify	identity			identification
无视, 忽视	ignore	ignorance	ignorant		
合法			legal	illegal	legally
说明, 阐明	illustrate	illustration			
想像	imagine	imagination	imaginative		imaginary (想象的)
模仿	imitate	imitation			
移民	immigrate	immigration			immigrant
重要		importance	important	unimportant	
可能		possibility	possible	impossible	impossibility
印象	impress	impression	impressive		
提高; 改良	improve	improvement			
包含, 包括	include				including
工业		industry	industrial		industrially
感染	infect	infection	infected		
膨胀, 夸大	inflate	inflation	inflated		

告知	inform	information			
伤害	injure	injury	injured		
清白, 无辜		innocence	innocent		
创新	innovate	innovation			
检查, 视察	inspect	inspection			
鼓舞, 激发	inspire	inspiration	inspired/inspiring		
立刻		instant	instant		instantly
指示/教育	instruct	instruction	instructive		instructor
保险	insure	insurance			
智力		intellect	intellectual/intelligent		intelligence
打算, 想要	intend	intention	intentional		
互动, 相互作用	interact	interaction			
兴趣	interest	interest	interested/interesting		
口译; 解释	interpret	interpretation			interpreter
打断	interrupt	interruption			
采访	interview	interviewer/ee			
介绍, 引进	introduce	introduction			
发明	invent	invention			inventor
调查	investigate	investigation			
邀请	invite	invitation			
	involve	involvement	involved		
工作		job	jobless		
欢乐		joy	joyful		
判断	judge	judge			judgment
正义	justify	justice			
善良		kindness	kind		
知道	know	knowledge	known	unknown	well-known
大	enlarge		large		
笑	laugh	laughter			
懒惰		laziness	lazy		lazily
领导; 引导	lead	leader/leadership	leading		mislead (v)
学习	learn	learner	learned		
长	lengthen	length	long		
解放	liberate	liberation/liberty			
可能	like		likely	unlikely	
有限的	limit	limit	limited		limitation
文学		literature	literary		literally
生活	live	life	live/lively		living/ alive

位于	locate	location	be located in		
逻辑		logic	logical	illogical	
	loosen		loose		loosely
损失; 失败	lose	loss	lost		
魔术, 魔法		magician	magic		magic
成熟			mature		immature
幸运		luck	lucky		
主要的	major	major			majority
管理	manage	manager			management
结婚	marry	marriage	married	unmarried	
药		medicine	medical		
大量		mass	massive		
意思	mean	meaning			
记忆	memorize	memory	memorial		
精神的			mental		mentally
仁慈		mercy	merciful		
把...搞乱	mess	mess	messy		
迁移	migrate	migration			
最小量			minimum	maximum	
少数		minority	minor		
悲惨		misery	miserable		
误会	misunderstand	misunderstanding	misunderstood	understand	understanding(n.)
错误	mistake	mistake	mistaken		
道德的			moral	immoral	
刺激	motivate	motivation	motivated		
山		mountain	mountainous		
移动;前进	move	movement	moving		moved
泥		mud	muddy		
相乘	multiply		multiple		
谋杀	murder	murder/murderer			
音乐		music	musical		musician
神秘的		mystery	mysterious		
名字	name	name			namely(adv)
国家;民族		nation/ nationality	national		international
自然		nature	natural	unnatural	naturally
必需的		necessity	necessary	unnecessary	necessarily
谈判	negotiate	negotiation			
紧张的		nerve	nervous		nervously
喧闹的		noise	noisy		noisily

正常的			normal	abnormal	normally
数量		number	numerous		
营养		nutrition	nutritious		
服从, 听从	obey			disobey	
物体, 宾语		object	objective		
观察	observe	observation	observable		
占据	occupy	occupation	occupied		
冒犯	offend	offence	offensive	defend	
官方		office	official		officer
运作, 操作	operate	operation /operator	operative		cooperate
反对	oppose	opposition	opposite		
选择		option	optional		
组织	organize	organization	organized		organizer
起源	originate	origin	original		
痛苦		pain	painful	painless	
惊慌	panic	panic	panicky		
参与	participate	participation			participant
耐心		patience	patient	impatient	
和平		peace	peaceful		
表演, 表现	perform	performance			performer
允许	permit	permission			
人		person	personal		personality /personally
劝说	persuade		persuasive		
哲学的		philosophy	philosophical		
物理		physics	physical		
取悦	please	pleasure	pleased		pleasant
毒药		poison	poisonous		
礼貌		politeness	polite	impolite	
政治		politics	political		politician
污染	pollute	pollution			pollutant (污染物)
流行		popularity	popular		
拥有, 持有	possess	possession			
可能		possibility	possible	impossible	
力量		power	powerful		
实践	practice	practice	practical		
祈祷	pray	prayer			
预测	predict	prediction	predictable	unpredictable	

宁愿, 情愿	prefer	preference	preferable		
准备	prepare	preparation	prepared	unprepared	
处方	prescribe	prescription			
展示	present	presentation			presenter
保护	preserve	preservation			
压力	press	pressure			
防止	prevent	prevention	preventable		
价格		price	priceless		
优先	prior	priority			
监狱		prison			prisoner
步骤	proceed	procedure			
生产	produce	production	productive		product, producer
职业, 专业		profession	professional	unprofessional	professor
促进, 提升	promote	promotion			
发音	pronounce	pronunciation			
建议	propose	proposal			
保护	protect	protection	protective		protector
证明	prove	proof			
骄傲		pride	proud		
心理		psychology	psychological		psychologically
出版	publish	publication			
惩罚	punish	punishment			
困惑	puzzle	puzzle	puzzled/puzzling		
资格	qualify	qualification	qualified	unqualified	
种族		race	racial		racism/racist
放射		radiation	radioactive		
反应	react	reaction			
意识, 实现	realize	realization	real		reality/really
理论	reason	reason	reasonable	unreasonable	
接收	receive	receiver/ reception			receipt/receptionist
意识	recognize	recognition			
推荐	recommend	recommendation			
恢复	recover	recovery			
提及, 查阅	refer	reference			referee
反射, 反映	reflect	reflection	reflective		
拒绝	refuse	refusal			
看作	regard	regards		regardless	regarding
登记	register	registration			

规律		regulation	regular	irregular	
拒绝	reject	rejection			
关系	relate	relation	related		relative /relationship
放松	relax	relaxation	relaxing, relaxed		
有关系的			relevant	irrelevant	
依靠	rely	reliability	reliable	unreliable	
欣慰	relieve	relief	relieved		
宗教		religion	religious		
剩余	remain	remains	remaining		
移动	remove	removal			
代表	represent	representative	representative		
要求	require	requirement			
解救、拯救	rescue	rescue			rescuer
相似	resemble	resemblance			
保存	reserve	reservation			
辞职	resign	resignation			
抵抗, 排斥	resist	resistance	resistant		irresistible
回应	respond	response			
责任		responsibility	responsible	irresponsible	
尊敬	respect	respect	respectful		respectable
方面		respect	respective		respectively
限制	restrict	restriction	restricted		
退休	retire	retirement	retired		
复习, 评论	review/revise	revision			reviewer
修订	revise	revision			
抢劫	rob	robbery			
粗鲁, 无礼		rudeness	rude		rudely
安全		safety	safe		
盐		salt	salty		
满足	satisfy	satisfaction	satisfied/satisfying		satisfactory
缺乏的			scarce		scarcely
吓唬	scare		scared		scary
科学		science	scientific		scientist
安全	secure	security	secure	insecure	
选择	select	selection	selected		
自己		self	selfish	unselfish	selfless
感官		sense	sensitive	insensitive	sensitivity
分开	separate	separation			separately

为...服务	serve	service			servant
安定, 居住	settle	settlement	settled		settler
		severity	severe		severely
羞愧, 羞耻		shame	shameful	shameless	ashamed
尖, 锋利	sharpen	sharpener	sharp		sharply
刮	shave	shaver			
疾病	sick	sickness			
看见	see	sight			insight(n)
签字	sign	signal/signature			
重要		significance	significant		
安静		silence	silent		
相似		similarity	similar		
简单	simplify	simplification	simple		simply
真诚		sincerity	sincere		sincerely
技巧		skill	skilled/skillful		
奴隶	slave	slave			slavery
睡觉	sleep	sleep	sleepy		
闻	smell		smelly		
顺利			smooth		smoothly
下雪		snow	snowy		
社会	socialize	society	social		socialist, socialism
解决	solve	solution			
悲伤		sorrow	sorrowful		
特别的		specialist	special		specialize
精神		spirit	spiritual		
稳定		stability	stable		
污点		stain		stainless	
(使) 挨饿	starve	starvation			
陈述	state	statement			statesman
储藏	store	storage			store(n)
陌生的		stranger	strange		
强, 有力	strengthen	strength	strong		
压力	stress	stress	stressed		stressful
风格		style	stylish		stylist
主体		subject	subjective		
服从	submit	submission			
订阅	subscribe	subscription			
成功	succeed	success	successful		
遭受	suffer	suffering			

建议	suggest	suggestion			
适合	suit		suitable		
总结	summarize	summary			
卓越的		superior	super/superb /superior		
支持	support	support	supportive		supporter
围绕	surround	surroundings	surrounding		
幸存	survive	survival			survivor
象征	symbolize	symbol	symbolic		
同情	sympathize	sympathy	sympathetic		
系统		system	systematic		
口味, 品味	taste	taste	tasty		tasteless
技术		technique	technical		technology
倾向	tend	tendency			
紧张		tension	tense		
恐怖	terrify	terror	terrified/terrifying		terrorism/terrorist
理论		theory	theoretical		
盗窃		thief			theft
渴		thirst	thirsty		
想, 思想	think	thought	thoughtful		thinking
威胁	threaten	threat			
使兴奋	thrill	thriller	thrilled		thrilling
使劳累	tire	tiredness	tiring, tired		tiresome
忍受	tolerate	tolerance/tolerati on	tolerant/ tolerable	intolerant /intolerable	
触摸	touch	touch	touched		touching
旅游, 巡演	tour	tour			tourism/tourist
传统		tradition	traditional		
变形, 变化	transform	transformation			transformer
翻译	translate	translation			translator
对待, 治疗	treat	treat /treatment			treaty
麻烦		trouble	troublesome		
真实的	trust	truth	true		truly
尝试, 审讯	try	trial			
麻烦		trouble	troublesome		
真实的		truth	true		truly
类别		type	typical		typist
理解	understand	understanding	understandable		
宇宙		universe	universal		university

催促	urge	urge	urgent		
使用	use	use	useful/useless		user
通常		usual	usually		
有效的		validity	valid	invalid	
价值	value	value	valuable	valueless	Invaluable
类别	vary	variety	various		
违反, 触犯	violate	violation			
暴力		violence	violent		violently
火山		volcano	volcanic		
志愿	volunteer	volunteer	voluntary		voluntarily
侍候	wait	waiting			waiter/waitress
温暖	warm	warmth	warm		
警告	warn	warning			
浪费	waste	waste	waste		wasteful
挥动	wave	wave	wavy		
弱	weaken	weakness	weak		
财富		wealth	wealthy		
每周		week	weekly		
疲惫	wear		worn		
重量	weigh	weight			
宽	widen	width	wide		widespread
愿意	will	will	willing	unwilling	unwillingness
智慧的		wisdom	wise		
皱纹		wrinkle	wrinkled		
奇迹	wonder	wonder	wonderful		
木		wood	wooden		
羊毛		wool	woolen		
担心	worry	worry	worried		
糟糕的	worse		worsen		
价值		worth	worthless		worthwhile/worthy
伤害	wound	wound	wounded		
年轻		youth	young		youngster
拉链	zip	zipper			