**练习题**

(一) 指出下列句中主语的中心词

① The teacher with two of his students is walking into the classroom.

② There is an old man coming here.

③ The useful dictionary was given by my mother last year.

④ To do today's homework without the teacher's help is very difficult.

(二) 选出句中谓语的中心词

① I don't like the picture on the wall.

A. don't

B. like

C. picture

D. wall

② The days get longer and longer when summer comes.

A. get

B. longer

C. days

D. summer

③ Do you usually go to school by bus?

A. Do

B. usually

C.go

D. bus

④ There will be a meeting at the library this afternoon.

A. will be

B. meeting

C. the library D. afternoon

⑤ Did the twins have porridge for their breakfast?

A.Did

B. twins

C. have D. breakfast

⑥ Tom didn't do his homework yesterday.

A. Tom

B. didn't

C. do

D. his homework

⑦ What I want to tell you is this.

A. want

B. to tell

C. you

D. is

⑧ We had better send for a doctor.

A. We

B. had

C. send

D. doctor

⑨ He is interested in music.

A. is

B. interested

C. in

D. music

⑩ Whom did you give my book to?

A. give

B .did

C. whom D. book

(三) 挑出下列句中的宾语

① My brother hasn't done his homework.

② People all over the world speak English.

③ You must pay good attention to your pronunciation.

④ How many new words did you learn last class?

⑤ Some of the students in the school want to go swimming. how about you?

⑥ The old man sitting at the gate said he was ill.

⑦ They made him monitor of the class.

⑧ Go across the bridge and you will find the museum on the 1eft.

⑨ You will find it useful after you leave school.

⑩ They didn't know who "Father Christmas" really is.

(四) 挑出下列句中的表语

① The old man was feeling very tired.

② Why is he worried about Jim?

③ The leaves have turned yellow.

④ Soon They all became interested in the subject.

⑤ She was the first to learn about it.

(五) 挑出下列句中的定语

① They use Mr, Mrs with the family name.

② What is your given name?

③ On the third lap are Class 1 and Class 3

④ I am afraid some people forgot to sweep the floor.

⑤ The man downstairs was trying to sleep.

⑥ I am waiting for the sound of the other shoe!

(六) 挑出下列句中的宾语补足语

① She likes the children to read newspapers and books in the reading-room.

② He asked her to take the boy out of school.

③ She found it difficult to do the work.

④ They call me Lily sometimes.

⑤ I saw Mr Wang get on the bus.

⑥ Did you see Li Ming playing football on the playground just now?

(七) 挑出下列句中的状语

① There was a big smile on her face.

② Every night he heard the noise upstairs.

③ He began to learn English when he was eleven.

④ The man on the motorbike was travelling too fast.

⑤ With the medicine box under her arm, Miss Li hurried off.

⑥ She loves the library because she loves books.

⑦ I am afraid that if you've lost it, you must pay for it.

⑧ The students followed Uncle Wang to see the other machine.

(八) 划出句中的直接宾语和间接宾语

① Please tell us a story.

② My father bought a new bike for me last week.

③ Mr Li is going to teach us history next term.

④ Here is a pen.Give it to Tom.

⑤ Did he leave any message for me?

参考答案：

(一) ①teacher②man③dictionary ④To do

(二) ①B②A③C④A⑤C⑥C⑦D⑧C⑨A⑩A

(三) ①homework ②English ③attention ④words ⑤to go swimming

⑥he was ill ⑦him monitor ⑧bridge museum ⑨it school⑩who “Father Christmas” really is

(四) ①tired②worried ③yellow ④interested ⑤the first

(五) ①family ②given③third④some ⑤downstairs ⑥of the other shoe!

(六) ①to read newspapers and books2to take the boy ③difficult ④Lily ⑤get on the bus

⑥ playing football

(七)①on her face ②Every night ③when he was eleven ④too fast ⑤With the medicine box under her air

⑥because she loves books ⑦if you've lost it ⑧to see the other machine.

(八) ①us，间接宾语 a story直接宾语

②me，间接宾语 a new bike直接宾语

③us，间接宾语 history，直接宾语

④Tom， 间接宾语it直接宾语

⑤me，间接宾语message，直接宾语